

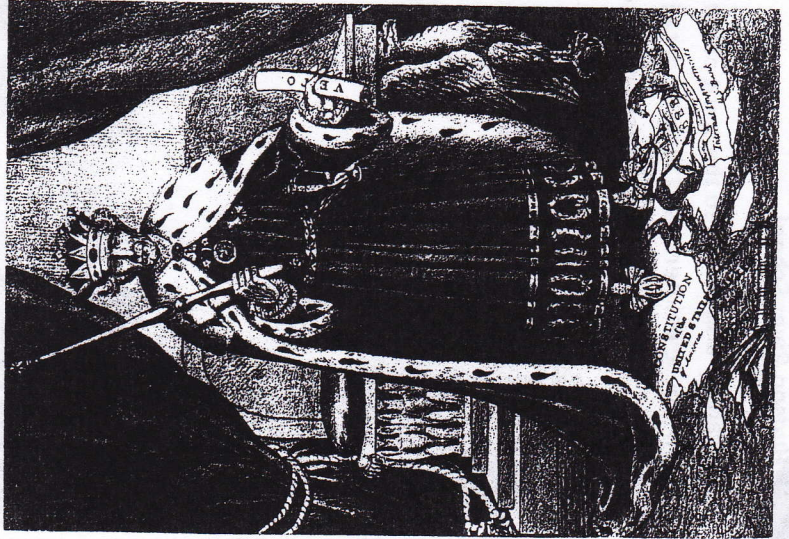
Jasper Cropsey, Autumn—On the Hudson River (1859), the invention of chemical pigments gave artists an exciting new palette of intense pure colors, which were used to maximum effect by Cropsey, who became known as “the painter of autumn.” His brilliant foliage created a sensation.



Thinking Critically

- 12 Analyze Art—Cole and Durand often included a broken stump in their paintings. What do you think it symbolizes?
- 13 Make Inferences—How might Hudson River School paintings have helped lead to the creation of national and city parks?

Political Cartoon—King Andrew



“King Andrew” Jackson exercised firm authority as President. He wielded such power that his critics sometimes referred to him as “King Andrew”.

- 14 What details does the cartoonist use here to portray Jackson’s use of power?
- 15 What does his trampling of the Constitution suggest?